

## TEUTONIC DRIVE IS AT LAST HELD IN CHECK BY RUSSIA

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, July 23---The strength of the outlying defenses of Warsaw appears to have checked for a time at least the impetuosity of the Teutonic drive. Driven back upon the fortress of Ivangorod, southeast of the city, the Russian line is being maintained, according to the latest dispatches. It is wavering along a curving front northwest of the city, Berlin asserts, while from the fortress of Novogeorgievsk along the Narew, the Russians are battling desperately against the surging German tide. Southeast the armies of Von Mackensen are engaged in a mighty thrust for the strategic Lublin-Chelm railroad line. All accounts agree that the fighting is desperate. Reports indicate that the Russians are falling back on other fronts.

## AMERICA'S LATEST MESSAGE TO GERMANY DELIVERED TODAY

## Government Making Preparation to Question Kaiser as to Attack Upon Orduna

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, July 23.—The new American note has been delivered to the foreign office by Ambassador Gerard.

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, July 23.—With the delivery of the note warning Germany that the loss of American lives through violation of neutral rights will be regarded as "unfriendly," the United States rests its case for the present at least.

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, July 23.—The United States will make diplomatic inquiries of Germany regarding the submarine attack on the Orduna, which at the time was bringing a score of Americans home. A report of the investigation made by the customs collector at New York has been presented to the state department, embracing affidavits of officers, crew and passengers, and contains sworn statements that the ship was attacked without warning. At least one of these is known to have been made by an American passenger. The government will probably ask Berlin for its version.

## GERMANS SEIZE DUNSYRE, A U. S. SHIP

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, July 23.—The American ship Dunsyre, bound for Stockholm, has been seized by the Germans and taken to Swinemünde.

(By Associated Press.)

SAN FRANCISCO, July 23.—The Dunsyre sailed from here in April with barley and beans. Messrs. Eschen and Minor of San Francisco are the managing owners.

## LUBLIN AND CHELM WILL SOON BE TAKEN

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, July 23.—A Vienna dispatch says: The final attempt by the Russians to stop the advance of their opponents in a critical battle southward of the Lublin-Chelm railroad southwest of Warsaw, has ended in failure. The capture of Lublin and Chelm is said to be a question of only a brief time.

## AMERICAN ENVOY RESIGNS UNDER FIRE

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, July 23.—James M. Sullivan, American minister to the Dominican republic, has tendered his resignation to President Wilson and it has been accepted. Sullivan's resignation is in consequence of the investigation for the state department by Senator Phelan into his fitness for office. The findings were unfavorable. It is known that some time ago Sullivan was requested to resign.

## VESSEL SUNK--LOSS OF LIFE UNKNOWN

(By Associated Press.)

BERLIN, July 23.—The Overseas agency says: The Britisher Theresa struck a Turkish mine in the Suez canal and sank. The casualties are not mentioned. The French submarine Joule, which has been missing since April 23, is given up as lost.

## ERROR IN ANNOUNCEMENT

Harry Kelsey will not fight in Reno tonight with Antoine La Grave, as was announced in a Reno paper. He has a forfeit up to remain here and participate in the boxing carnival August 2.

## HAVE BONANZA SENT TO SUMMER ADDRESS

Residents of Tonopah who are preparing to leave the city on their annual vacations may have the Bonanza forwarded to them at their summer addresses without any extra charge. Notify the circulation department when the change is desired and the paper will be forwarded promptly. Subscribers should advise the Bonanza of their return to the city so that the paper may be delivered at their home address.

## WELL DRILLING FOR ARMARGOSSA PLANNED

SOIL OF UNEXCELLED QUALITY MAY BE RECLAIMED BY THE STATE

On a recent trip through the southern portion of the state, Dean Scruggs, of the engineering department at the state university, stated that in the near future the university planned to carry on some experimental work in the Amargossa valley. There are several thousand acres in the valley subject to a reclamation project, and the soil is of high quality, as the results obtained by the local ranchers will certify. At present the reclamation investigation work is concentrated in Clark county, but as soon as this is finished, it is hoped that the scene of action for the well drillers will be moved up into the Amargossa.

| TODAY AND A YEAR AGO   |    |    |
|--|----|----|
| Official readings of the thermometer by the United States observer at Tonopah: |    |    |
| 5 a. m.  | 60 | 62 |
| 9 a. m.  | 71 | 72 |
| 12 noon  | 77 | 79 |
| 2 p. m.  | 83 | 82 |
| Relative humidity at 2 p. m. today, 26 per cent.                               |    |    |

## WEST END-EXTENSION CASE DRAGS

John Kirchen Now on the Stand

## INTERESTING CASE

IN ALL PROBABILITY ARGUMENT WILL NOT BEGIN UNTIL TOMORROW, AS MANY POINTS BEING BROUGHT OUT

At a late hour this afternoon it looked very doubtful if all the evidence will have been adduced today in the case of the Tonopah Extension Mining company against the West End Consolidated Mining company, in which the plaintiff is seeking to have the temporary restraining order directed against the defendant made a perpetual injunction. What was deemed at first to be merely the submission of a motion, together with an affidavit in rebuttal, has taken on all the dimensions of the actual trial of the case. The testimony thus far has been directed chiefly to proving or disproving the contention that the cutting through the 15-foot barrier by the West End company from its mine into the slope of the Extension would injure the property of the plaintiff and be likely to injure its employees.

John H. Schwabe, foreman for the Extension company, occupied the stand nearly all morning. He was questioned relative to the physical conditions involved in the motion. This afternoon General Manager Kirchen was the principal witness.

## THREE GENERATIONS ON FIELD OF BATTLE

(By Associated Press.)

DRESDEN, Germany, July 23.—A remarkable case of three generations in the field has just been discovered. The unusual honor belongs to the family of Klotzer from Backwa near Zwickau. Klotzer, Sr., a veteran of the war of 1870, in which he won the Iron Cross second class, volunteered for service in his 67th year, at the beginning of the war, and went into the field as captain of the Zwickau reserve battalion. He has been advanced to major and has received the Iron Cross first class.

His son is in the field as captain of the 18th Uhlän regiment, and his grandson is lieutenant in the 32nd reserve artillery regiment. Both of the latter have been decorated with the Iron Cross, second class.

## MANHATTANITES MARRIED

Luther Morgan, a mining man of Manhattan, was married by Justice of the Peace Dunseath at the A. B. C. hotel last evening to Miss Carrie Agnes Smith, also residing in Manhattan. The bridegroom is a native of Illinois and the bride of Tennessee. The couple will make their home at Manhattan.

## AMARGOSSA TRIALS AND TRIBULATIONS

## Natural Resources in Abundance and Unlimited Pluck Winning Big Victory in South

"You people up here in the northern end of the county don't appreciate the handicaps that we have been struggling under in the Amargossa valley," said A. B. Perkins, editor of the Carrara Obelisk, to the Bonanza. "Your mines up here have been running on 'themselves' for too many years, and most of you have forgotten the lean years of development. Too much prosperity makes anyone a trifle thoughtless of others' difficulties."

"For an exemplification of this statement (i. e. our handicaps) it is only necessary to mention the Keane Wonder mine, over on the edge of Death valley, 25 miles or more from Beatty, its nearest railroad point, and treble that distance from any road in the other direction. Ever since the mine has operated, Keane Wonder has been at a tremendous expense transporting oil and supplies to its camp over the Daylight Springs trail, and it has paid out enough money on

its freighting alone to have developed the mine twice over.

"Added to transportation troubles, other difficulties have constantly come up and been overcome in turn, until the classic comment of its president, Mr. Wilson, when interviewed as to the mine's experiences, tersely characterized the situation as 'hell and repeat.' And despite these handicaps the mine is making good today."

"Another property, the Sunset, reorganized from the old Tramps Consolidated, has had considerable difficulty at one time and another. It is but recently that the mill has been running 'on schedule,' and now the mine bids fair to live up to the optimistic prospects once set forth by the Tramps promoters."

"Pioneer camp suffered a severe setback last November, when W. J. Tobin, president of the Pioneer Con., met with a severe accident in the

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## WHY THE BRITISH LOSS IS HEAVY

## STICK TO TRENCHES TO THE LAST MAN

## MOST IMPORTANT LESSONS IN WAR TO BE LEARNED FROM THIS CHARACTERISTIC

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, July 23.—The British stick to their trenches to the last man, hence their heavy casualties. The French, Germans and Belgians have no sentiment about yielding ground, if to their military advantage to do so, especially when they can draw the enemy on to marked ranges. But the tradition of sticking it out to the last, born of the days when man was pitted against man instead of man against machine, is so strong in the British army that one of the most important lessons of the war has yet to be learned by it.

These are the observations of a Canadian surgeon who has worked on the three allied fronts in Flanders and made a close study of the different fighting methods.

According to his account, both the French and German soldiers, unlike the British, lay no stress on holding their front line of trenches. In case of an attack they withdraw to their rear lines. Being a carefully measured range, the enemy in taking the first line gets into a wasp's nest. The French, with marvelous accuracy, pour both shrapnel and high explosive shells from their famous 75 field guns. When they assume the offensive and capture a German trench, they protect their men with a curtain of fire as long as possible; but if its occupation seems likely to prove too expensive, they withdraw, measuring the ground as best they can in their retreat in order to correct the aim of their batteries. Somewhat the same tactics are followed by the Germans, who, however, use machine guns instead of field cannon. But the British hold on to their front trench when attacked, and onto the captured trench when attacking, with a courage unexcelled in history. But they act with more courage than intelligence, since they play into the hands of the Germans by their very stubbornness.

The British losses have almost all been due to an effort to stick it out to the last man, when the French would have retreated, shelled out the foe and made a fresh attack. This is the French policy of attrition. It enables them to assume the offensive at will and to keep up a constant and

## SOCIAL EVIL BUT A LINK IN CHAIN

## FORGED IN THE FIRE OF MAL-ADJUSTMENT

## PURPOSE OF THE WORLD IS NOT TO CONDEMN BUT TO REDEEM

(By Associated Press.)

SAN FRANCISCO, July 23.—"For ages it has been established custom to place Mary Magdalene in the docket, when the social evil was on trial," said the Rev. John P. Still of Louisville, Ky., to the International Purity Congress here today, "but we are beginning to demand that she shall stand in the docket no longer alone."

Although the evil is ancient, it was being met, he said, with a new indignation, a new indictment, and a new faith. "Tomorrow, when the new day is here, the dawn of which even now

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## IRISH BRIGADE IN ARMY OF KITCHENER

## FIRST TIME IN BRITISH HISTORY SUCH A FORCE HAS BEEN ASSEMBLED

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, July 23.—One of the new branches of Kitchener's army in training now in a camp south of London, is an Irish army, commanded by an Irish general. This is the first time in British history that such a force has been assembled. There have always been Irish troops in the British army, and sometimes they have even been in the majority, but hitherto the largest purely Irish unit has been the regiment. This is the first time that an entire division of Irish troops has been made up.

"The 'Irish division,' as it is technically known, received its first training on the soil of its native land, and has only recently been brought to England. Soon after its arrival it was inspected by the king and Lord Kitchener, and the latter set his seal of approval by declaring it 'one of the finest divisions in the new army.'"

MRS. ANNA OWENS left this morning for Goldfield where she will visit with friends for several days. wearing action, while the British make their fight and then remain as they are for long periods of inaction.

## CARRANZA EXPECTS FALL OF NOGALES BY TOMORROW

## President Wilson Urges the Red Cross to Continue Efforts to Relieve Mexico

(By Associated Press.)

NOGALES, Ariz., July 23.—Carranza troops advancing to attack Nogales, Sonora, came in contact with a Villa outpost at Santa Barbara, ten miles south. The outpost hurried back to Nogales. Maytorena has received a report that 2000 Carranza troops left Cananea to aid in the attack on Nogales. Calles, a Carranza commander, is reported to have declared that he will take Nogales tomorrow.

(By Associated Press.)

WASHINGTON, July 23.—President Wilson has urged officials of the Red Cross not to discontinue their efforts to relieve the famine sufferers in Mexico, despite the difficulties they are encountering. He told them to keep trying to get food into the distressed sections, and to do the best they could.

## STRIKE SITUATION IS LESS CRITICAL

## Troops No Longer Needed at the Scene of Recent Riots at Standard Oil Plant

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, July 23.—Comparative quiet, in marked contrast to the three previous days, prevailed today around the Bayonne plants of the Standard and Tidewater Oil companies, which had been closed because of the strike. Sheriff Kinkead said the situation is well in hand and no troops are needed. Kinkead appealed to the strikers' committee to counsel the men to avoid further disorder. Co-operation was promised. Federal Conciliators John Moffitt and James Smyth have arrived at Bayonne.

(By Associated Press.)

BRIDGEPORT, July 23.—With the arrival of Samuel Gompers, James Johnston, vice-president of the structural iron workers, announced that settlement of the labor troubles at the Remington arms plant and other concerns has virtually been agreed upon.

## ATTORNEY FOR BARNES CLAIMED BY DEATH

## WILLIAM I. IVINS CONDUCTED CASE AGAINST COLONEL ROOSEVELT

(By Associated Press.)

NEW YORK, July 23.—William I. Ivins, a well known attorney and for years prominent in politics, died today, aged 64. He became ill after his labors in behalf of William Barnes in the latter's libel suit against Colonel Roosevelt. He started framing an appeal for Barnes but it was never finished. He suffered from Bright's disease.

## OLD DRUID MONUMENT MAY BE PURCHASED

(By Associated Press.)

LONDON, July 23.—The statement of Sir Cosmo Dobson, owner of Stonehenge, that he will consider the sale of the old Druidic monument apart from the surrounding estate, has revived the scheme for its purchase. As the oldest human monument in England, Stonehenge has always appealed to popular imagination. But owing to the drain on the public purse in war charities, it is questionable whether sufficient money could be raised now.

## ED ROTHOLTZ BUYS CAR

Ben Rotholtz received a wire from his brother today that he had purchased a seven-passenger Hudson and will drive the machine back about the middle of August.

## GOOD TEMPLARS TO MEET AT EXPOSITION

(By Associated Press.)

SAN FRANCISCO, July 23.—The convention of the national grand lodge, International Order of Good Templars, which will be held here under the auspices of the Panama-Pacific International exposition from August 13 to 20, gives promise to bring many hundred delegates and visitors from all sections of the United States. Wednesday, August 18, will be celebrated as "Good Templar day" at the exposition. The program includes a great military and civic parade, speeches and receptions, also special entertainment of various kinds.

## BUTLER THEATER

## A Daily Change of Exclusive Features

## TONIGHT

America's foremost character actor  
THEODORE ROBERTS  
in

## "The Circus Man"

From the novel  
"The Rose in the Ring"

Matinee 1:30—Night 7:15 and 8:45  
Admission 10 and 15 cents